



## Lithium Niobate

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### Single Crystal Menu

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#### Lithium Tantalate

#### Langasite

#### Yttrium Vanadate

#### Gallium Orthophosphate

#### Gallium Nitride

#### Calcium Fluoride

#### Barium Fluoride

#### Lithium Fluoride

#### Silicon Carbide

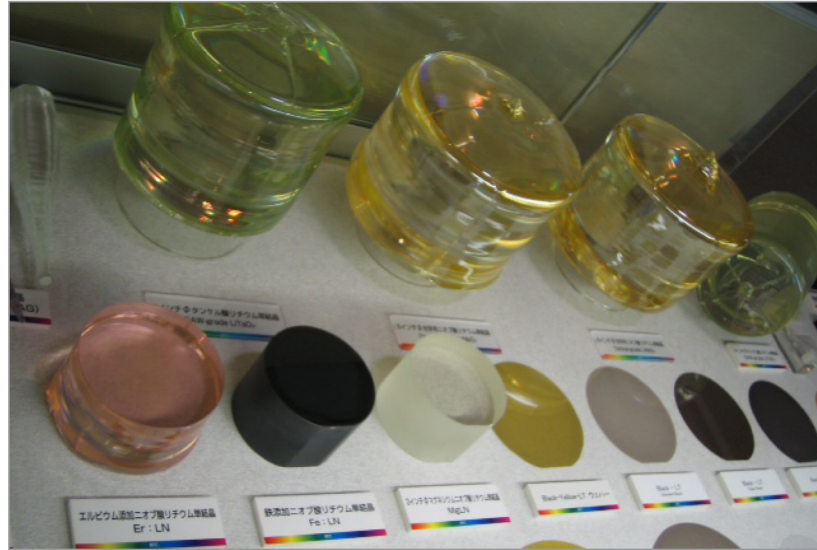
#### Silicon on Sapphire

#### Silicon Windows

#### Germanium

#### Magnesium Fluoride

### Lithium Niobate Properties



### Fundamental Properties

| Item                                |                                 |   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Melting Point                       |                                 | 1253Å° C                                    |
| Crystal System                      |                                 | Trigonal                                    |
| Point Group                         |                                 | 3m  |
| Crystal Density                     |                                 | 4.647 x 10 <sup>3</sup> kg / m <sup>3</sup> |
| Curie Temperature (T <sub>c</sub> ) |                                 | 1133 Å± 3Å°C                                |
| Heat Capacity (C <sub>p</sub> )     |                                 | 89 J / k.mol                                |
| Dielectric Constants                | (T <sub>11</sub> )              | 85.2  |
| Dielectric Constants                | (T <sub>11</sub> )              | 85.2  |
|                                     | (T <sub>33</sub> )              | 28.7  |
| Elastic Constants                   | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>11</sub> ) | 2.03 x 10 <sup>11</sup> N / m <sup>2</sup>  |
|                                     | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>12</sub> ) | 0.573                                       |
|                                     | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>13</sub> ) | 0.752                                       |
|                                     | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>14</sub> ) | 0.085                                       |
|                                     | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>33</sub> ) | 2.424                                       |
|                                     | (C <sup>E</sup> <sub>44</sub> ) | 0.595                                       |
| Piezoelectric Strain Constants      | (e <sub>15</sub> )              | 3.7 C / m <sup>2</sup>                      |
|                                     | (e <sub>22</sub> )              | 2.5   |
|                                     | (e <sub>31</sub> )              | 0.23  |

|      |       |      |
|------|-------|------|
| Item | (e33) | 1.33 |
|------|-------|------|

## Typical Acoustic Properties

### Surface Acoustic Wave Properties

| Description      | Propagation | Design | Surface Wave Velocity (m/s) | Coupling Coefficient $k^2$ (%) | Group Delay Time Temp Coefficient (ppm/Å°C) | Propagation Loss of SAW (dB/cm) |
|------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 127.86Å° Y - Cut | X - Axis    | SAW    | 3980                        | 5.5                            | 75  | -                               |
| 64Å° Y - Cut     | X - Axis    | L, SAW | 4742                        | 11.3                           | 70  | -                               |
| 41Å° Y - Cut     | X - Axis    | L, SAW | 4792                        | 17.2                           | 50  | -                               |
| Y - Cut          | Z - Axis    | SAW    | 3488                        | 4.9                            | 94  | 0.31 (1GHz)                     |

SAW = Surface Acoustic Wave L, SAW = Leaky SAW

### Selective Piezoelectric Coupling Factors & Frequency Constants

| Plate Orientation | Wave Type | Coupling Factor | Resonance Frequency Constant (MHz-mm) |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| X                 | S         | 0.68            | 1.838                                 |
| Z                 | E         | 0.17            | 3.615                                 |
| 36Å° Y - Cut      | QE        | 0.49            | 3.300                                 |
| 163Å° Y - Cut     | QS        | 0.62            | 1.866                                 |

E = extensional S = shear QE = quasi - extensional QS = quasi - shear

## Typical Optical Properties

### Electro-Optic Coefficients $r(10^{-12} \text{ mV}^{-1})$ at 632.8 nm

|            |      |            |      |
|------------|------|------------|------|
| $r^T_{13}$ | 10   | $r^S_{13}$ | 11   |
| $r^T_{22}$ | 6.8  | $r^S_{22}$ | 3.4  |
| $r^T_{33}$ | 32.2 | $r^S_{33}$ | 36.7 |
| $r^T_{51}$ | 32   | $r^S_{51}$ | 18.2 |

### Nonlinear Optical Coefficients at 1-06 $\mu\text{m}$ (\* $d_{31}=d_{15}$ )

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| $d_{22} /  d_{36}^{\text{KDP}} $ | 6.5   |
| $d_{31} /  d_{36}^{\text{KDP}} $ | -12.3 |
| $d_{33} /  d_{36}^{\text{KDP}} $ | -86   |

### Refractive Index at 632.8 nm

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| $n_o$                           | 2.2880 |
| $n_e$                           | 2.2030 |
| $n_o$ : TE mode $n_e$ : TM mode |        |